

**PLANTS FOR SPECIFIC CONDITIONS/PURPOSES**

**PLANTS BY SOIL TYPE**

**Plants for Clay Soil**

*Amelanchier arborea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Anemone cylindrica*  
*Anemone virginiana*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Aralia nudicaulis*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Aster macrophyllum*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Betula papyrifera*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Caltha palustris*  
*Carex flava*  
*Carex muskingumensis*  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
*Celastrus scandens*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Clematis virginiana*  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus drummondii*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Crataegus sp.*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Diervilla lonicera*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Euonymus obovatus*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
*Fraxinus americana*  
*Fraxinus nigra*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
*Geum rivale*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Helianthus giganteus*

*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Ilex verticillata*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lilium michiganense*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Lythrum alatum*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*  
*Ostrya virginiana*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rhamnus alnifolia*  
*Rosa acicularis*  
*Rosa blanda*  
*Rosa palustris*  
*Rubus odoratus*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Salix candida*  
*Salix cordata*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago graminifolia*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago squarrosa*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*

*Spartina pectinata*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Staphylea trifolia*  
*Taenedia integerrima*  
*Thelypteris hexagonoptera*  
*Tilia americana*  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum trilobum*  
*Viola pennsylvanica*  
*Vitis riparia*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Plants for Sandy, Dry Soil**

*Agrostis scabra*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Amelanchier arborea*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Anemone cylindrica*  
*Anemone multifida*  
*Anemone virginiana*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arabis glabra*  
*Artemisia ludoviciana*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster oolentangiensis*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Carex bicknellii*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Diervilla lonicera*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Erigeron pulchellus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Festuca saximontana*

*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Geum triflorum*  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Heuchera richardsonii*  
*Hymenoxys acaulis*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Juniperus communis*  
*Juniperus horizontalis*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Koeleria macrantha*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Potentilla simplex*  
*Prunus pensylvanica*  
*Prunus pumila*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Quercus prinoides*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Rhus typhina*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Shepherdia canadensis*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Sisyrinchium montanum*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sciaphilia*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum*

**Plants For Acidic Soil**

*Acer pensylvanicum*  
*Allium cernuum*

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Equisetum variegatum*  
*Larix laricina*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*  
*Zizia aurea*

**PLANTS BY HABITAT**

**Plants For Moist / Wet Areas**

*Acer spicatum*  
*Agrimonia parviflora*  
*Anemone canadensis*  
*Arnica mollis*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Caltha pulustris*  
*Carex atherodes*  
*Carex aurea*  
*Carex crinita*  
*Carex flava*  
*Carex grayii*  
*Carex hystericina*  
*Carex muskingumensis*  
*Carex tuckermanii*  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Cirsium muticum*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Equisetum variegatum*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Fraxinus nigra*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*

*Geum rivale*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Heracleum lanatum*  
*Hierochloa odorata*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Ilex verticillata*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Larix laricina*  
*Lilium canadense*  
*Lilium michiganense*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Lythrum alatum*  
*Mimulus ringens*  
*Muhlenbergia mexicana*  
*Onoclea sensibilis*  
*Physostegia virginiana*  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Rhamnus alnifolia*  
*Ribes americanum*  
*Ribes triste*  
*Rosa palustris*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Salix candida*  
*Salix cordata*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
*Sida hermaphrodita*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Spartina pectinata*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Thalictrum pubescens*  
*Thuja occidentalis*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum trilobum*  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*

**Plants For Shady Woodlands**

*Acer pensylvanicum*  
*Acer saccharum*  
*Acer spicatum*  
*Actaea pachypoda*  
*Actaea rubra*  
*Adiantum pedatum*

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*Allium tricoccum*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Aralia nudicaulis*  
*Aralia racemosa*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Asarum canadense*  
*Aster cordifolius*  
*Aster divaricatus*  
*Aster lowrieanus*  
*Aster macrophyllus*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Carex laxiflora*  
*Carex plantaginea*  
*Carex sprengeii*  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*  
*Cystopteris bulbifera*  
*Dentaria diphylla*  
*Dioscorea quaternata*  
*Dryopteris goldiana*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Erythronium americanum*  
*Euonymus obovatus*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Geum macrophyllum*  
*Hydrophyllum canadense*  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum*  
*Iris brevicaulis*  
*Jeffersonia diphylla*  
*Laportea canadensis*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Maianthemum stellatum*  
*Mitella diphylla*  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*  
*Ostrya virginiana*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Phlox divaricata*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Polygonatum virginianum*  
*Prenanthes alba*  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Staphlea trifolia*  
*Thalictrum dioicum*  
*Thelypteris hexagonoptera*  
*Thuja occidentalis*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Trillium erectum*  
*Trillium grandiflorum*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
*Viola canadensis*  
*Viola incognita*

*Viola pennsylvanica*  
*Viola pubescens*  
*Waldsteinia fragaroides*

**Plants for Deep Shade**

*Acer pennsylvanicum*  
*Actaea rubra*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Asarum canadense*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Thelypteris hexagonoptera*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*

**Plants for Sunny Dry Sites**

*Agrostis scabra*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Anemone cylindrica*  
*Anemone multifida*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arabis glabra*  
*Artemisia ludoviciana*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster oolentangensis*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Buchloe dactyloides*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Carex bicknellii*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Crataegus sp.*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Erigeron pulchellus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Festuca saximontana*  
*Gaillardia aristata*

*Geum triflorum*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Heuchera richardsonii*  
*Hymenoxys acaulis*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Juniperus communis*  
*Juniperus horizontalis*  
*Koeleria macrantha*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Potentilla simplex*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Quercus prinoides*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Rhus typhina*  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Shepherdia canadensis*  
*Silphium lacinatedum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sciaphila*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum*

**Plants for Dry Shade/Pt Shade**

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Aster macrophyllus*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*

*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Waldsteinia fragarioides*

**Plants Tolerating Black Walnut**

*Acer saccharum*  
*Amelanchier sp.*  
*Anemone sp.*  
*Aster sp.*  
*Athyrium felix-femina*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Clematis virginiana*  
*Crataegus sp.*  
*Erythronium americanum*  
*Fraxinus americana*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Helianthus sp.*  
*Heuchera richardsonii*  
*Iris brevicaulis*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Lilium sp.*  
*Lobelia sp.*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris*  
*Monarda sp.*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Phlox sp.*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Quercus sp.*  
*Rhus sp.*  
*Rubus occidentalis*  
*Rudbeckia sp.*  
*Sambucus sp.*  
*Solidago sp.*  
*Thalictrum sp.*  
*Trillium sp.*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
*Vernonia sp.*  
*Viburnum sp.*  
*Vitis riparius*

**PLANTS THAT ATTRACT WILDLIFE**

**Plants That Attract Butterflies**

*Agastache foeniculum*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*

*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster divaricatus*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster lowrieanus*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster oolentangiensis*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Astragalus canadensis*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Coreopsis tripteris*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Helianthus tuberosus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Mimulus ringens*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rosa sp.*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*

*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Taenidia integerrima*  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia novaboracensis*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Plants That Attract Birds**

*Acer pensylvanicum*  
*Amelanchier arborea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Caltha palustris*  
*Carex hystericina*  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Cirsium muticum*  
*Coreopsis tripteris*  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Cornus drummondii*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Crataegus sp.*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Elymus hystrix (Hystrix patula)*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Geum triflorum*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Helianthus tuberosus*

*Ilex verticillata*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Prunus pennsylvanica*  
*Prunus pumila*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rhamnus alnifolia*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Rhus typhina*  
*Ribes americanum*  
*Ribes triste*  
*Rosa sp.*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Sambucus racemosa*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Scirpus sp.*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum*  
*Viburnum trilobum*  
*Vitis riparia*  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*

**Plants That Attract Hummingbirds**

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Astragalus canadensis*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Lupinus perennis*

*Mimulus ringens*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Physostegia virginiana*  
*Silphium sp.*

**PLANTS BY BLOOM COLOUR**

**Plants With Red Flowers**

*Anemone multifida*  
*Aquilegia canadensis* (red & yellow)  
*Asarum canadense* (subtle)  
*Gaillardia aristata* (red & yellow)  
*Lonicera dioica* (red & yellow)  
*Trillium erectum*

**Plants With Orange Flowers**

*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Lillium canadense* (variable with yellow)  
*Lillium michiganense*

**Plants With Yellow Flowers**

*Agrimonia parviflora*  
*Caltha palustris*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Coreopsis tripteris*  
*Erythronium americanum*  
*Geum macrophyllum*  
*Geum rivale* (yellow with purple)  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Helianthus tuberosus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hymenoxys acaulis*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
*Oenothera perennis*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Potentilla simplex*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*

*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sciaphila*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Solidago squarrosa*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Taenidia integerrima*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
*Viola pennsylvanica*  
*Viola pubescens*  
*Waldsteinia fragarioides*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Plants With Blue Flowers**

*Aster laevis* (blue / lavender)  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Gentiana clausa*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Phlox divaricata*  
*Sisyrinchium montanum*  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*

**Plants With Lavender/Purple Flowers**

*Agastache foeniculum*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Aster cordifolius*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lowrieanus*  
*Aster macrophyllum*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Desmodium canadense* (purple / dark pink)  
*Echinacea angustifolia*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Eupatorium maculatum* (purple / dark pink)  
*Iris brevicaulis*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*

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*Mimulus ringens*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Rubus odoratus* (purple /dark pink)  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia novaboracensis*

**Plants With White Flowers**

*Actaea pachypoda*  
*Actaea rubra*  
*Allium canadense*  
*Allium tricoccum*  
*Amelanchier sp.*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Anemone canadensis*  
*Arabis glabra*  
*Aralia nudicaulis*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Astragalus canadensis*  
*Aster divaricatus*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster lateriflorus* (varies from white)  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Clematis virginiana*  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Cornus drummondii*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Crataegus sp*  
*Dentaria diphylla*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium* (white with green)  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
*Heuchera richardsonii* (varies from white)  
*Heraculum lanatum*  
*Hydrophyllum canadense* (varies from white)  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum* (varies from white)  
*Jeffersonia diphylla*  
*Laportea canadensis*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Maianthemum stellatum*  
*Mitella diphylla*

*Osmorphiza claytonii*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Physostegia virginiana* (varies from white)  
*Phytolacca americana* (white with pink)  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Prenanthes alba* (varies from white)  
*Prunus pensylvanica*  
*Prunus pumila*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Ribes americanum*  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Sambucus racemosa*  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Sida hermaphrodita*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Staphylea trifolia*  
*Thalictrum pubescens*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Trillium grandiflorum*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*  
*Viburnum lentago*  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum*  
*Viburnum trilobum*

**Plants With Pink Flowers**

*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Desmodium canadense* (dark pink /purple)  
*Erigeron pulchellus*  
*Eupatorium maculatum* (dark pink /purple)  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Geum triflorum*  
*Monarda fistulosa* (dark pink /purple)  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Phytolacca americana* (pink with white)  
*Primula mistasssinica*  
*Ribes triste*  
*Rosa acicularis*

*Rosa blanda*  
*Rosa carolina*  
*Rosa palustris*  
*Salix candida*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*

**PLANTS BY HEIGHT  
(Heights Will Vary According to Individual Site Conditions)**

**Plants Under 12 Inches Tall**

*Allium tricoccum*  
*Anemone multifida*  
*Aralia nudicaulis*  
*Asarum canadense*  
*Carex aurea*  
*Carex eburnea*  
*Carex pensylvanica*  
*Carex plantaginea*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Dentaria diphylla*  
*Erigeron pulchellus*  
*Erythronium americanum*  
*Euonymus obovatus*  
*Fragaria virginiana*  
*Festuca saximontana*  
*Geum triflorum*  
*Hymenoxys acaulis*  
*Juniperus horizontalis*  
*Lobelia kalmii*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Mitella diphylla*  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
*Oenothera perennis*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Potentilla simplex*  
*Primula mistasssinica*  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*  
*Sisyrinchium montanum*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Viola pensylvanica*  
*Viola pubescens*  
*Waldsteinia fragarioides*

**Plants 12 to 24 Inches Tall**

*Actaea pachypoda*  
*Actaea rubra*  
*Adiantum pedatum*  
*Agrostis scabra*  
*Allium canadense*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*

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*Anemone canadensis*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arabis glabra*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster divaricatus*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Caltha palustris*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Carex flava*  
*Carex hystericina*  
*Carex laxiflora*  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*  
*Cystopteris bulbifera*  
*Equisetum variegatum*  
*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Gentiana clausa*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Geum rivale*  
*Heuchera richardsonii*  
*Hierchloe odorata*  
*Hydrophyllum canadense*  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum*  
*Koeleria macrantha*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Maianthemum stellatum*  
*Onoclea sensibilis*  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Prenanthes alba*  
*Prunus pumila*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Solidago bicolor*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
*Taenidia integerrima*  
*Thalictrum dioicum*  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
*Trillium grandiflorum*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Plants 24 to 48 Inches Tall**

*Agastache foeniculum*  
*Anemone cylindrica*  
*Anemone virginiana*  
*Aralia racemosa*  
*Asclepias incarnata*

*Aster cordifolius*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster lowrieanus*  
*Aster macrophyllus*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster oolentangiensis*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Astragalus neglectus*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Carex atherodes*  
*Carex bicknellii*  
*Carex crinita*  
*Carex grayii*  
*Carex muskingumensis*  
*Carex sprengelii*  
*Carex tuckermanii*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Dryopteris goldiana*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Elymus hystrix*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Geum macrophyllum*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Juniperis communis*  
*Laportea canadensis*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Lilium canadense*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Mimulus ringens*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Muhlenbergia mexicana*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Physostegia virginiana*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Rhamnus alnifolia*  
*Ribes cynosbati*  
*Ribes triste*  
*Rosa acicularis*  
*Rosa blanda*  
*Rosa carolina*

*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sciaphila*  
*Thelypteris hexagonoptera*  
*Verbena stricta*

**Plants 48 to 72 Inches Tall**

*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster umbellatus*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Coreopsis tripteris*  
*Dioscorea quaternata*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lilium michiganense*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
*Sida hermaphrodita*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Solidago squarrosa*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Spartina pectinata*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*

**Plants Over 72 Inches Tall**

*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*

**PLANTS BY BLOOM TIME  
(Bloom Times May Vary  
According to Conditions)**

**Plants Blooming in April/May**

*Acer saccharum*  
*Amelanchier sp.*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Asarum canadense*  
*Caltha palustris*  
*Carex laxiflora*  
*Carex pensylvanica*  
*Carex sprengelii*  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides*  
*Corylus americana*  
*Dioscorea quaternata*  
*Erythronium americanum*  
*Euonymus obovatus*  
*Fraxinus Americana*  
*Fraxinus nigra*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
*Geum triflorum*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*  
*Hydrophyllum canadense*  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Ostrya virginiana*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Quercus sp.*  
*Rhus aromatica*  
*Salix sp.*  
*Sambucus racemosa*  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*  
*Shepherdia canadensis*  
*Thalictrum dioicum*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Thalictrum pubescens*  
*Trillium grandiflorum*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Uvularia grandiflora*  
*Viola pensylvanica*  
*Viola pubescens*  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*

**Plants Blooming in June**

*Acer pensylvanicum*  
*Acer spicatum*  
*Actaea pachypoda*  
*Actaea rubra*  
*Allium canadense*  
*Allium tricoccum*  
*Anemone canadensis*  
*Anemone multifida*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*

*Aralia nudicaulis*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Betula papyrifera*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Carex atherodes*  
*Carex aurea*  
*Carex bicknellii*  
*Carex crinita*  
*Carex eburnea*  
*Carex flava*  
*Carex muskingumensis*  
*Carex plantaginea*  
*Carex tuckermanii*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Celastrus scandens*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Cornus alternifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Cornus canadensis*  
*Cornus drummondii*  
*Cornus racemosa*  
*Cornus rugosa*  
*Cornus stolonifera*  
*Crataegus sp.*  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*  
*Dentaria diphylla*  
*Erigeron pulchellus*  
*Festuca saximontana*  
*Diervilla lonicera*  
*Geum macrophyllum*  
*Geum rivale*  
*Heuchera richardsonii*  
*Hierochloa odorata*  
*Hymenoxys acaulis*  
*Ilex verticillata*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Koeleria macrantha*  
*Lonicera dioica*  
*Lonicera villosa*  
*Lupinus perennis*  
*Maianthemum canadense*  
*Maianthemum racemosum*  
*Maianthemum stellatum*  
*Mitella diphylla*  
*Menispermum canadense*  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*  
*Parthenocissus inserta*  
*Physocarpus opulifolius*  
*Polygonatum pubescens*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Potentilla simplex*  
*Primula mistassinica*  
*Prunus pensylvanica*  
*Prunus pumila*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Rhamnus alnifolia*  
*Ribes cynosbati*  
*Rosa acicularis*

*Rosa blanda*  
*Rosa carolina*  
*Rosa palustris*  
*Rubus flagellaris*  
*Rubus pubescens*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Sisyrinchium montanum*  
*Staphlea trifolia*  
*Taenidia integerrima*  
*Tradescantia ohiensis*  
*Viburnum sp.*  
*Vitis riparia*  
*Zizia aurea*

**Plants Blooming in July**

*Agrostis scabra*  
*Allium cernuum*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Anemone cylindrica*  
*Anemone virginiana*  
*Aralia racemosa*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Astragalus canadensis*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Carex atherodes*  
*Carex crinita*  
*Carex grayii*  
*Carex hystericina*  
*Carex muskingumensis*  
*Carex vulpinoidea*  
*Ceanothus americanus*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Clematis virginiana*  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Desmodium canadense*  
*Diervilla lonicera*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Elymus hystrix*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Festuca saximontana*  
*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Hypericum pyramidatum*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lillium canadense*

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*Lillium michiganense*  
*Lobelia kalmii*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Muhlenbergia mexicana*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Oenothera missouriensis*  
*Oenothera perennis*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Penstemon hirsutus*  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Polygonatum virginianum*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Ratibida columnifera*  
*Rosa acicularis*  
*Rosa blanda*  
*Rosa carolina*  
*Rosa palustris*  
*Rubus odoratus*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
*Sida hermaphrodita*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Symphoricarpos albus*  
*Thalictrum pubescens*  
*Tradescantia ohioensis*  
*Tilia americana*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*

**Plants Blooming in August**

*Agastache foeniculum*  
*Agrostis scabra*  
*Amorpha canescens*  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Aster laevis*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster macrophyllus*  
*Aster unbellatus*  
*Astragalus canadensis*  
*Bouteloua curtipendula*  
*Bromus ciliatus*  
*Bromus kalmii*  
*Campanula rotunifolia*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Coreopsis triptoris*

*Desmodium canadense*  
*Echinacea pallida*  
*Echinacea purpurea*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Elymus hystrix*  
*Elymus riparius*  
*Elymus virginicus*  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*  
*Eupatorium maculatum*  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*  
*Gaillardia aristata*  
*Helenium autumnale*  
*Helianthus decapetalus*  
*Helianthus divaricatus*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
*Hypericum kalmianum*  
*Hypericum prolificum*  
*Laportea canadensis*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Liatris cylindracea*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lobelia kalmii*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Mimulus ringens*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Muhlenbergia mexicana*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Parthenium integrifolium*  
*Physostegia virginiana*  
*Phytolacca americana*  
*Polygonatum virginianum*  
*Potentilla anserina*  
*Potentilla arguta*  
*Prenanthes alba*  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Rubus odoratus*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Sanguisorba canadensis*  
*Scirpus atrovirens*  
*Scirpus cyperinus*  
*Sida hermaphrodita*  
*Silphium laciniatum*  
*Silphium perfoliatum*  
*Silphium terebinthinaceum*  
*Solidago bicolor*

*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago flexicaulis*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago ptarmicoides*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Solidago sciaphila*  
*Solidago squarrosa*  
*Solidago uliginosa*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Spartina pectinata*  
*Spiraea alba*  
*Spiraea tomentosa*  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
*Verbena hastata*  
*Verbena stricta*  
*Vernonia altissima*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Veronicastrum virginicum*

**Plants Blooming in September/October**

*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Aster cordifolius*  
*Aster divaricatus*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster lateriflorus*  
*Aster lowrieanus*  
*Aster macrophyllus*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Aster oolentangiensis*  
*Aster puniceus*  
*Aster shortii*  
*Eupatorium rugosum*  
*Gentiana clausa*  
*Hamamelis virginiana (October to November)*  
*Helianthus giganteus*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Panicum virgatum*  
*Rudbeckia triloba*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium*  
*Solidago caesia*  
*Solidago nemoralis*  
*Solidago patula*  
*Solidago riddellii*  
*Solidago rigida*  
*Solidago sciaphila*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Spartina pectinata*